

OUTLINES

Wednesday 24th June



LABORATOIRE D'INGÉNIERIE
DES SYSTÈMES BIOLOGIQUES
ET DES PROCÉDÉS

TO Kim Anh (SBFT)

~60min

Screening cellulosic fungi in term of hydrolysis ability-secretom.

COMA Veronique(LCPO)

~60min

Intermediate compounds during hydrolysis: identification and quantification.

Lunch time (CEMES)

FILLAudeau L., NGUYEN Tien Cuong & LE Tuan (LISBP)

Hydrolysis of pretreated lignocellulosic matrixes: focus on physical insight

~90min



1ST WORKSHOP AT LISBP (TOULOUSE, FR), 23-26TH JUNE 2015

Exploring of biodiversity for screening cellulosic fungi

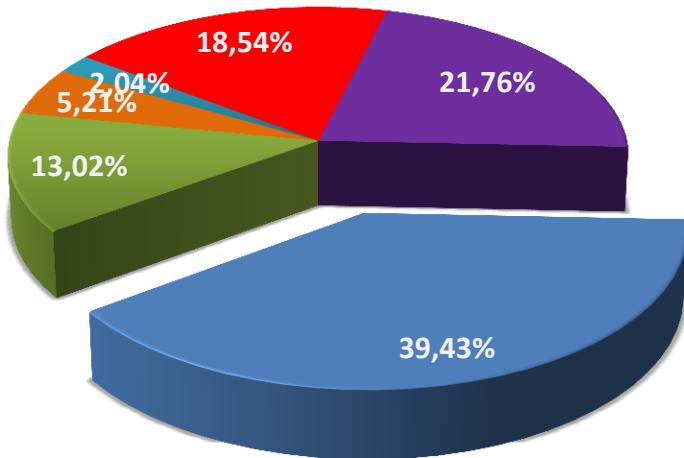


To Kim Anh, Pham
Tuan Anh, Le Tuan,
Cao Xuan Bach,
Nguyen Dang Khoa,

Hanoi University of Science and Technology, Vietnam



Agricultural lignocellulose by-product as materials



- lignin
- glucan
- xylan
- extractive
- arabinan
- other

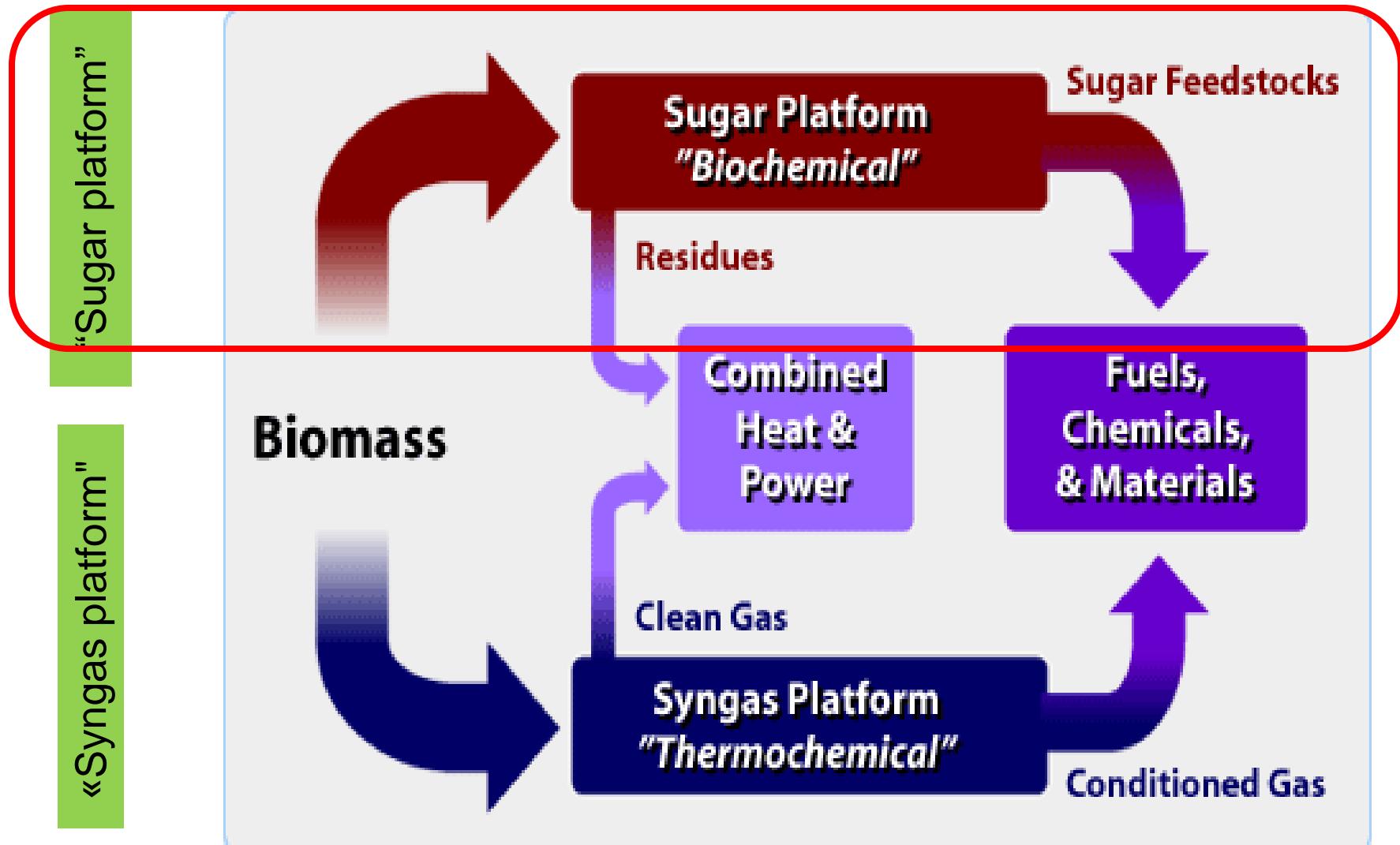


- The by products are available, and diversified
- Handling issue

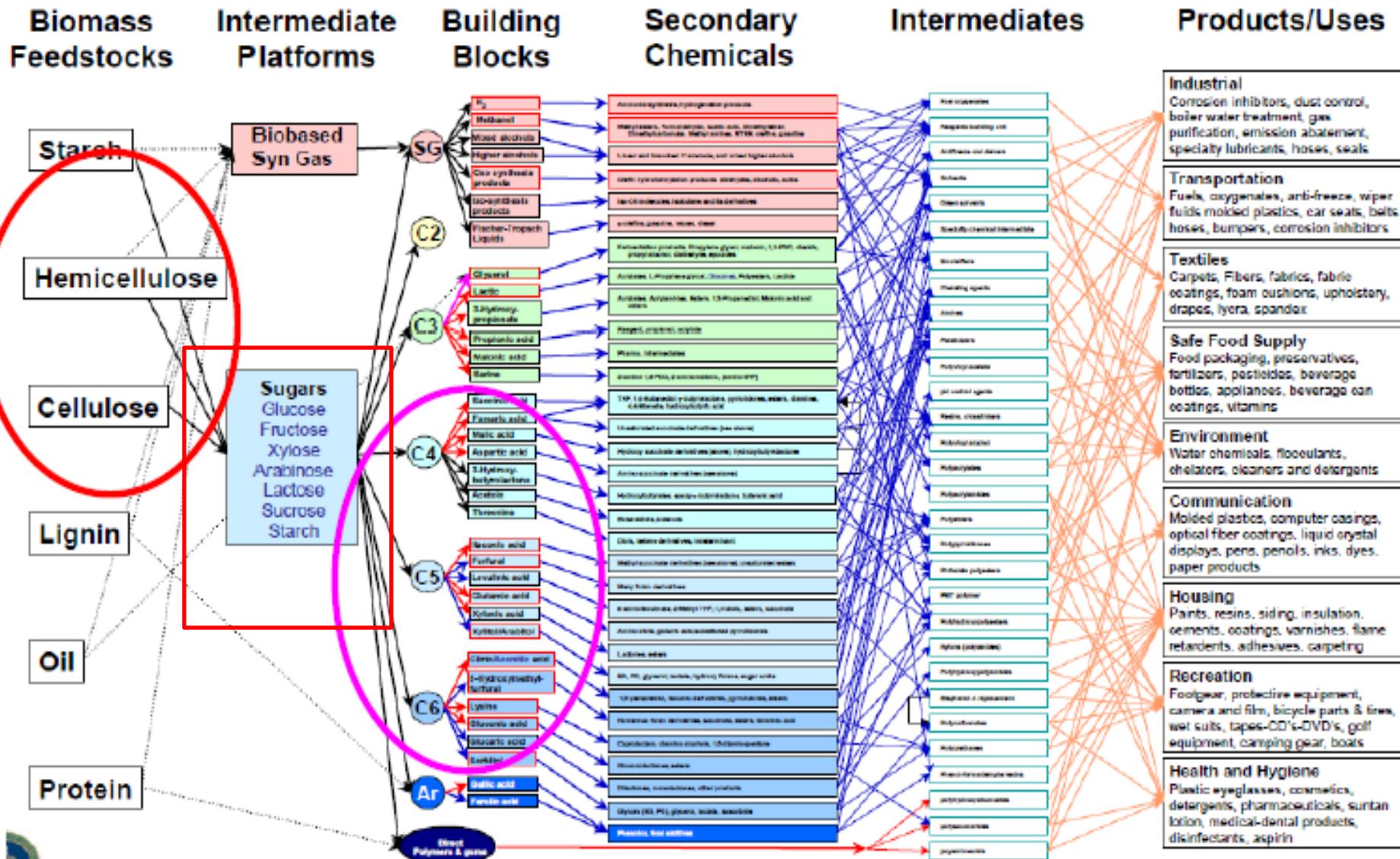
Biorefinery concept

- NREL: A biorefinery is **a facility** that integrates biomass conversion processes and equipment to produce fuels, power, and value-added chemicals from biomass. The biorefinery concept is analogous to today's petroleum refinery, which produce multiple fuels and products from petroleum. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biorefinery
- **Cluster of biobased industries** producing chemicals, fuels, power, products, and materials.
www.biorennew.iastate.edu/resources/glossary.php
- US-DOE: A biorefinery is an **overall concept** of a processing plant where biomass feedstocks are converted and extracted into a spectrum of valuable products
- NL: The separation of biomass into distinct components which can be individually brought to the market either directly after separation or after further (biological, thermochemical/chemical) treatment(s)

Biorefinery platforms



Potential products by biorefinery



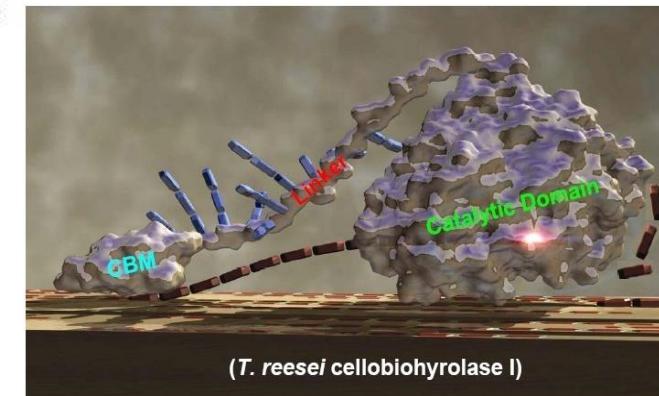
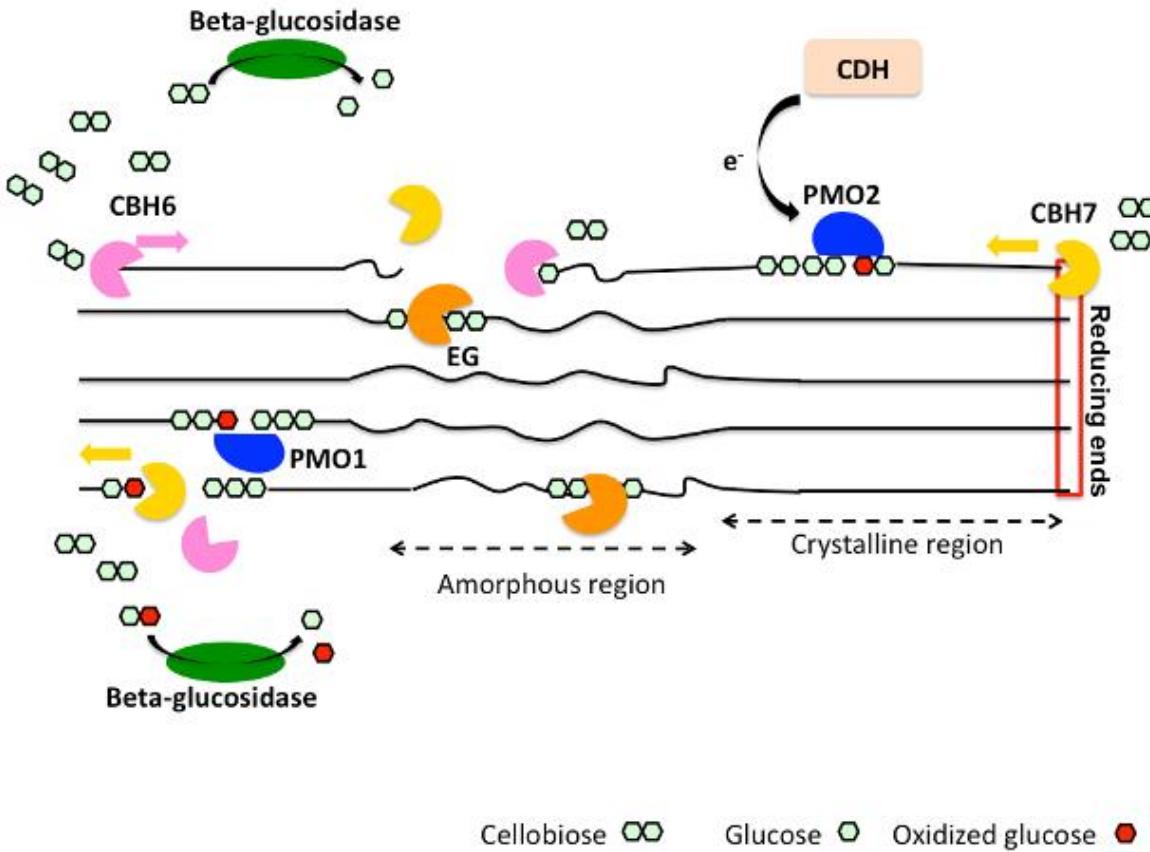
Enzymes involving in lignocellulose conversion



CAZy : <http://www.cazy.org/>

- ◆ Glycoside hydrolases (GHs)
- ◆ Glycosyl transferases (GTs)
- ◆ Polysaccharide lyases (PLs)
- ◆ Carbohydrate esterase (CEs)
- ◆ Auxiliary Activities (AAs)
 - Lignin degradation enzymes
 - Lytic polysaccharide Monooxygenase (LPMO)

Cellulase vs cellulose



Himmel et al., *Science* 315: 804 (2007)

- There is need to pretreatment of the substrate before enzyme reaction

- CBM protein linked to enzyme
- Fixed to substrate, increasing enzyme concentration on substrate



Decay wood



Decay rice straw



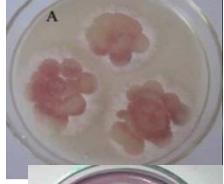
Hot spring



Rain forest



Soil



Screening lignocellulose enzymes

Laccase

LiP peroxidase

Mn peroxidase

Bioethanol

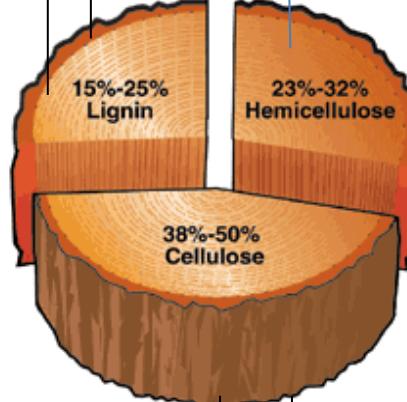
Functional food

Textile

Pulp

Biopolymer

Glucanase



Xylanase

Mananase

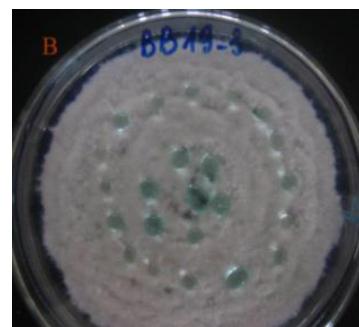
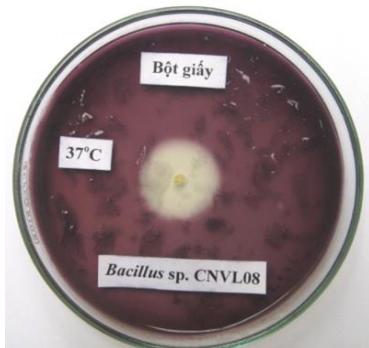
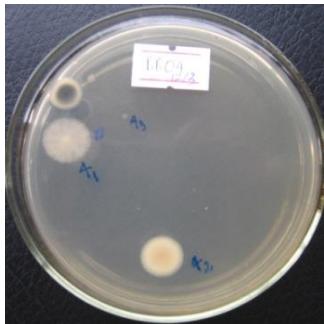
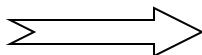
Hazardous
waste and
waste
treatment

B-glucosidase

Fungi Isolation



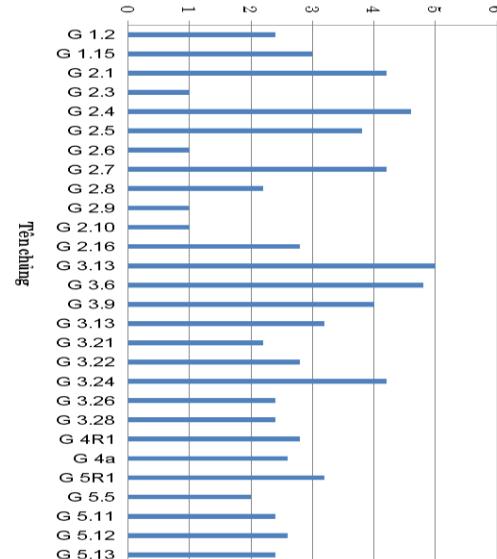
Samples



Liquid medium +inducer



Verify enzyme activity



PDA (30°C, 3-5days)

Isolation on indicated agar (avicel, CMC, xylan and ABTS...)

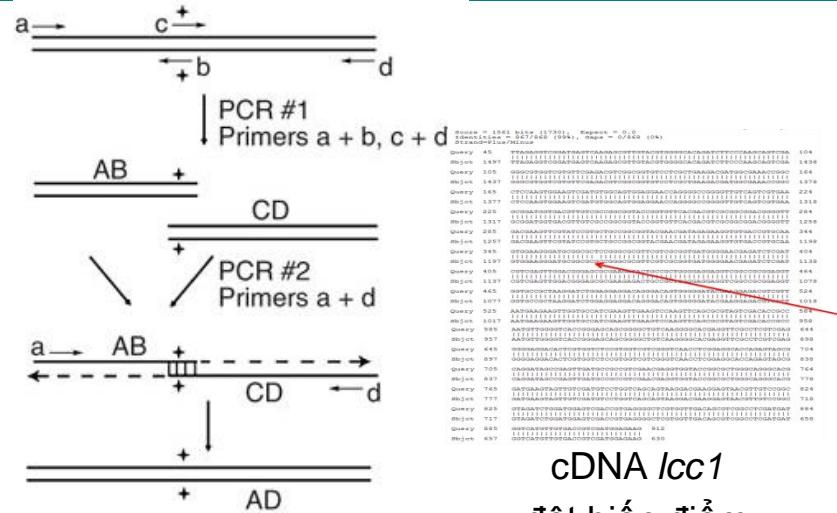
Tách dòng và biểu hiện laccase *T. versicolor*



T. versicolor

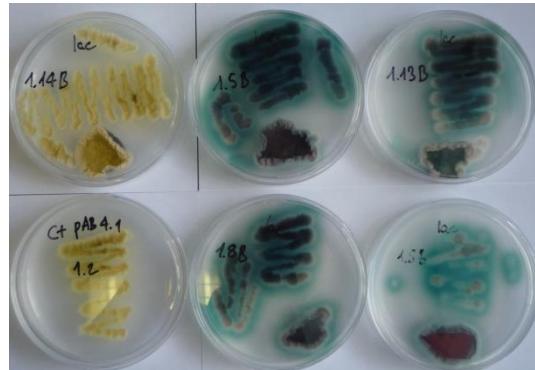


Dòng gen *lcc1*: 1,5 kb, 99% tương đồng *lcc1* *T. versicolor*
X84683

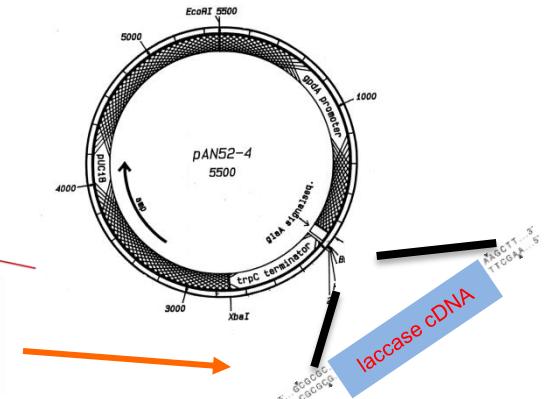


Đột biến điểm cDNA
loại trừ điểm cắt *BssHII*

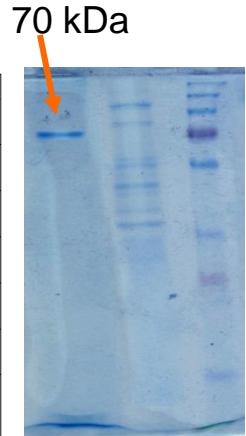
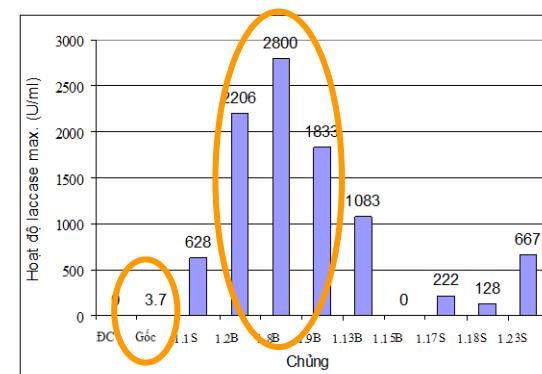
Đôi chứng Chứng dương tính



Laccase chuyên hóa ABTS
thành sản phẩm có màu xanh đặc trưng



Vector pAN52-4 biểu hiện
laccase trong *A. niger* D15#26



Chọn dòng *A. niger* D15#26-
pAN52-4 biểu hiện *lacc1*

Điện di đồ laccase
tái tổ hợp

Elaborate an enzyme cocktail

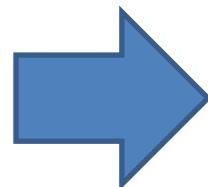
Recombinant
endoglucanase

Recombinant
exoglucanase

Recombinant
 β -glusidase

Recombinant laccase

Recombinant xylanase



Enzyme
Cocktail

Quy trình thủy phân bã mía (SHF)

Hydrolysis

Alkaline pretreated sugarcane bagasse, 10% NaOH, S/L:= 1:10

pH 4,8

5
CMCase/10,
41 FPU/30 U
betaglucosid
ase/g bã mía

Hydrolysis, 50°C, pH 4,8,
48h

Detoxification , 37°C, pH
4,8, 1h

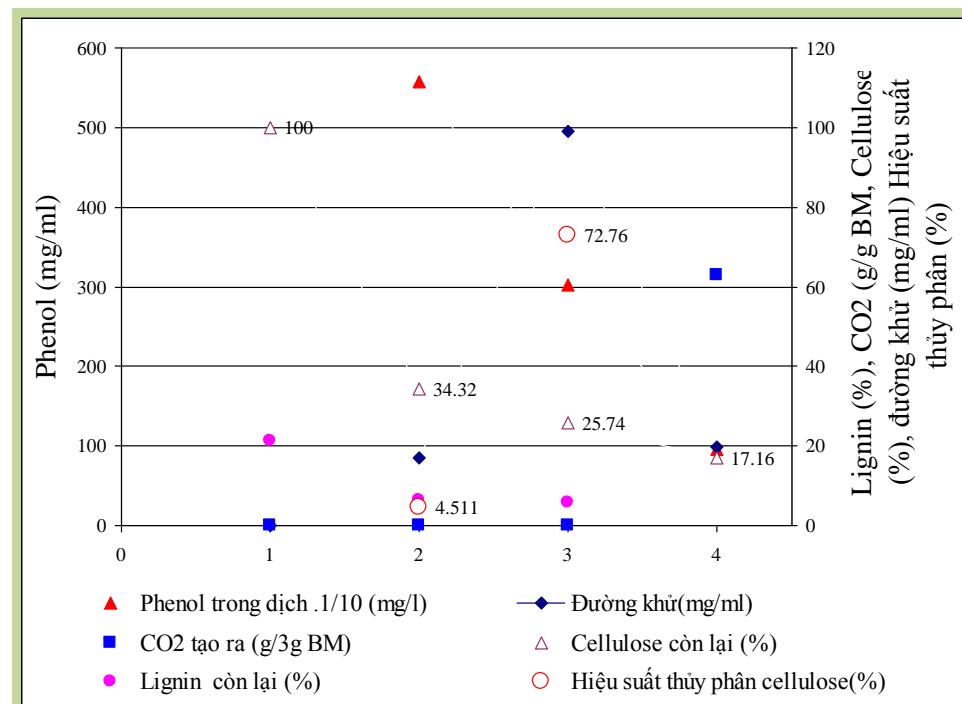
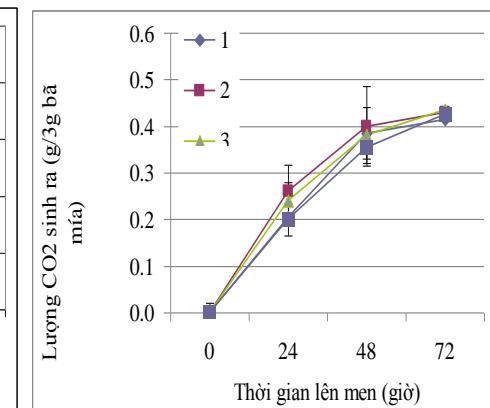
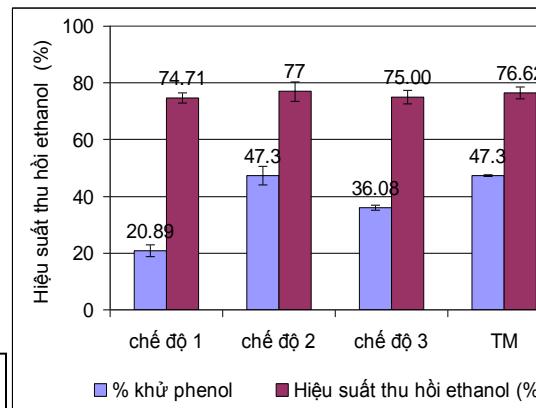
Fermentation , 72h, 37°C

Laccase
70U/g BM

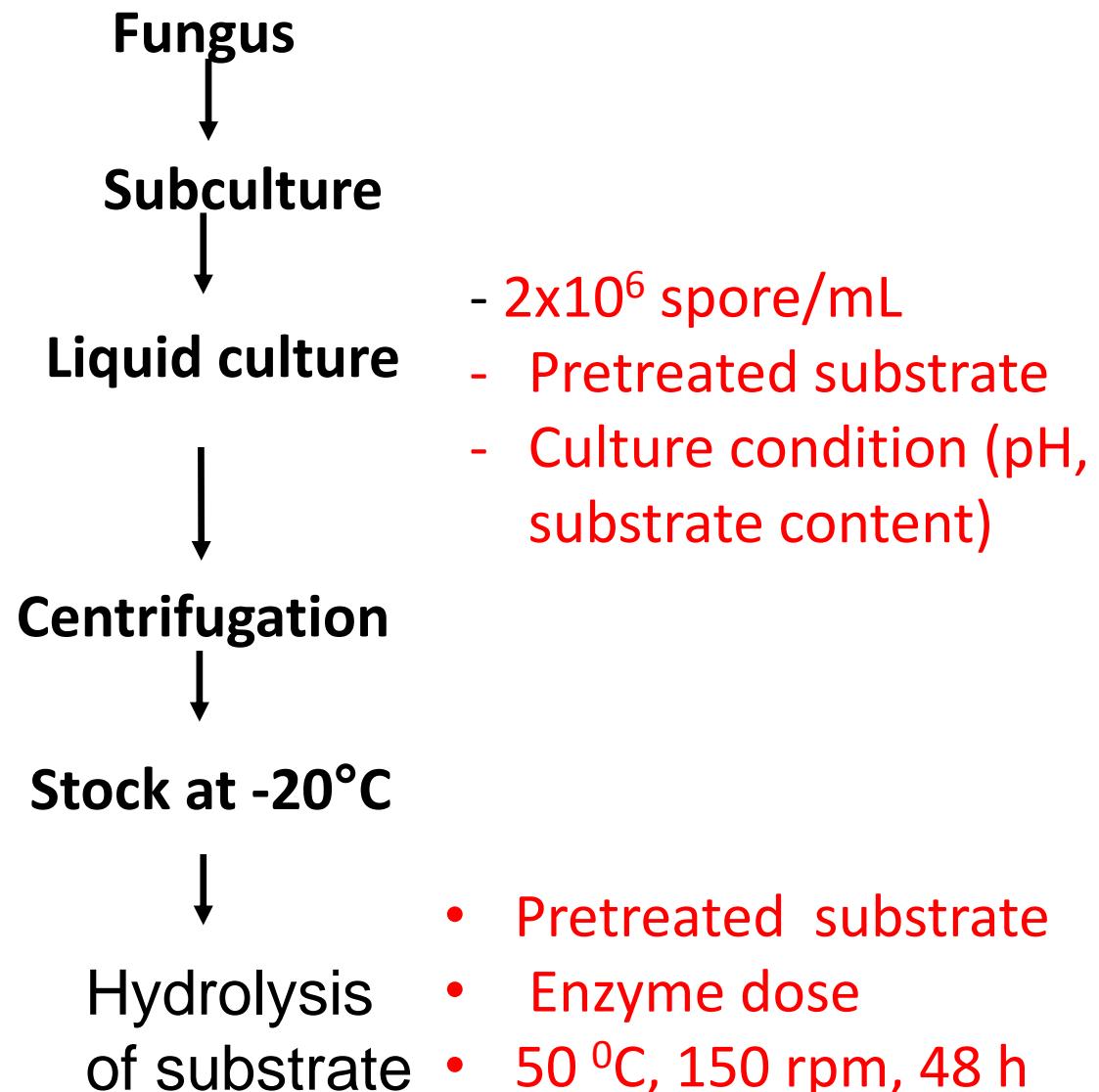
10^6 CFU/m

— 1.
==== 2
..... 3

- Ethanol efficiency 72.76%
- Difficult to optimize



Selection of secretom from isolates on lignocellulosic substrate

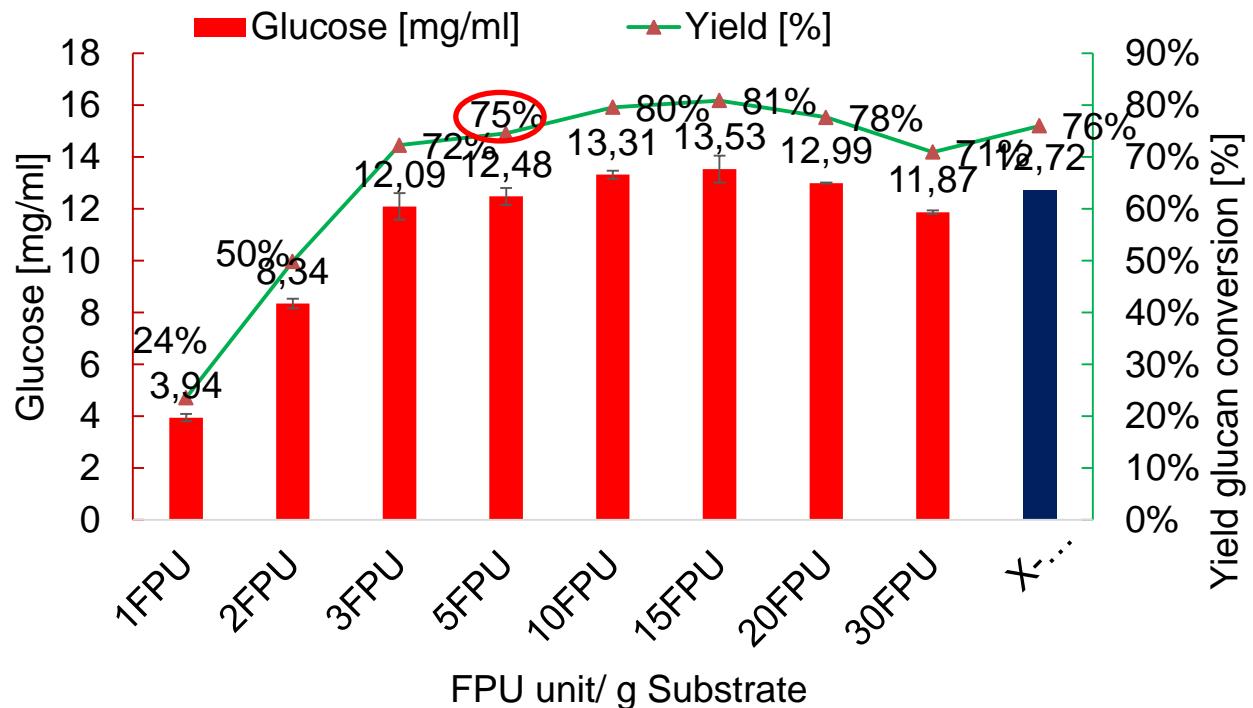
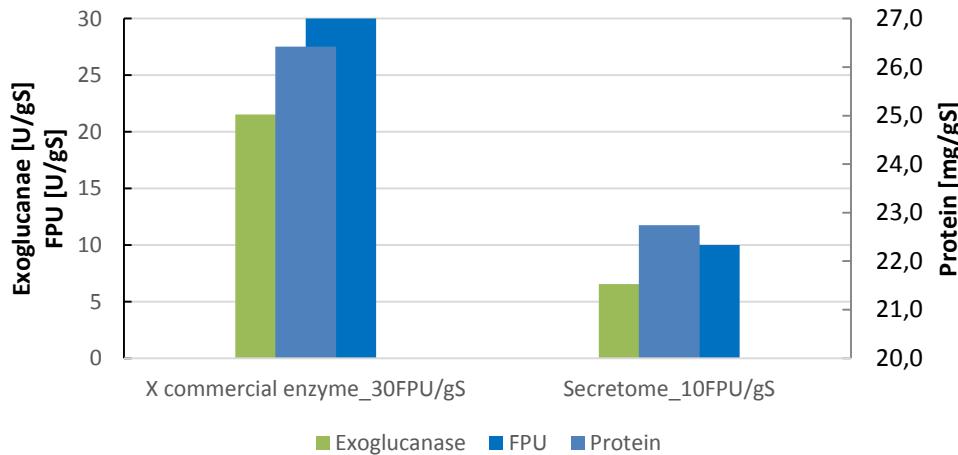


Analysis for:

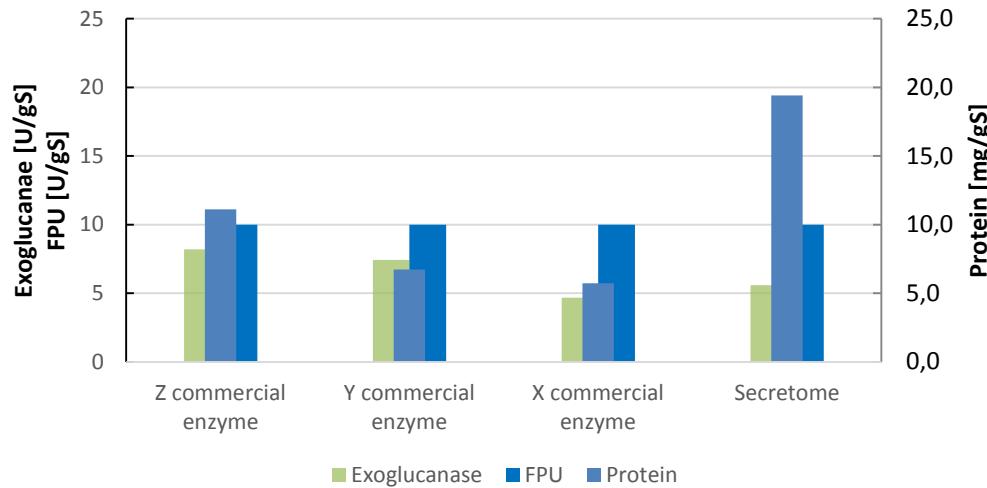
- Enzyme activity
- Protein profile
- Hydrolysis yield

Hydrolysis of SBFA by secretom

Secretom 10FPU/gS and Xcommercial enzyme
30FPU/gS

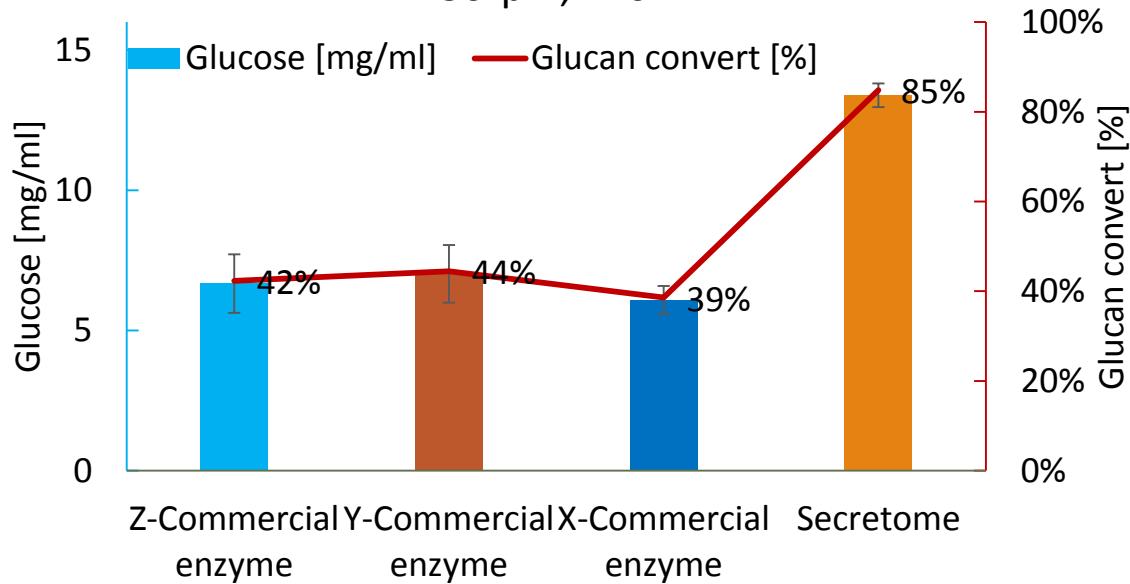


Endoglucanase, FPU and mgProtein/gS
In Hydrolysis reaction

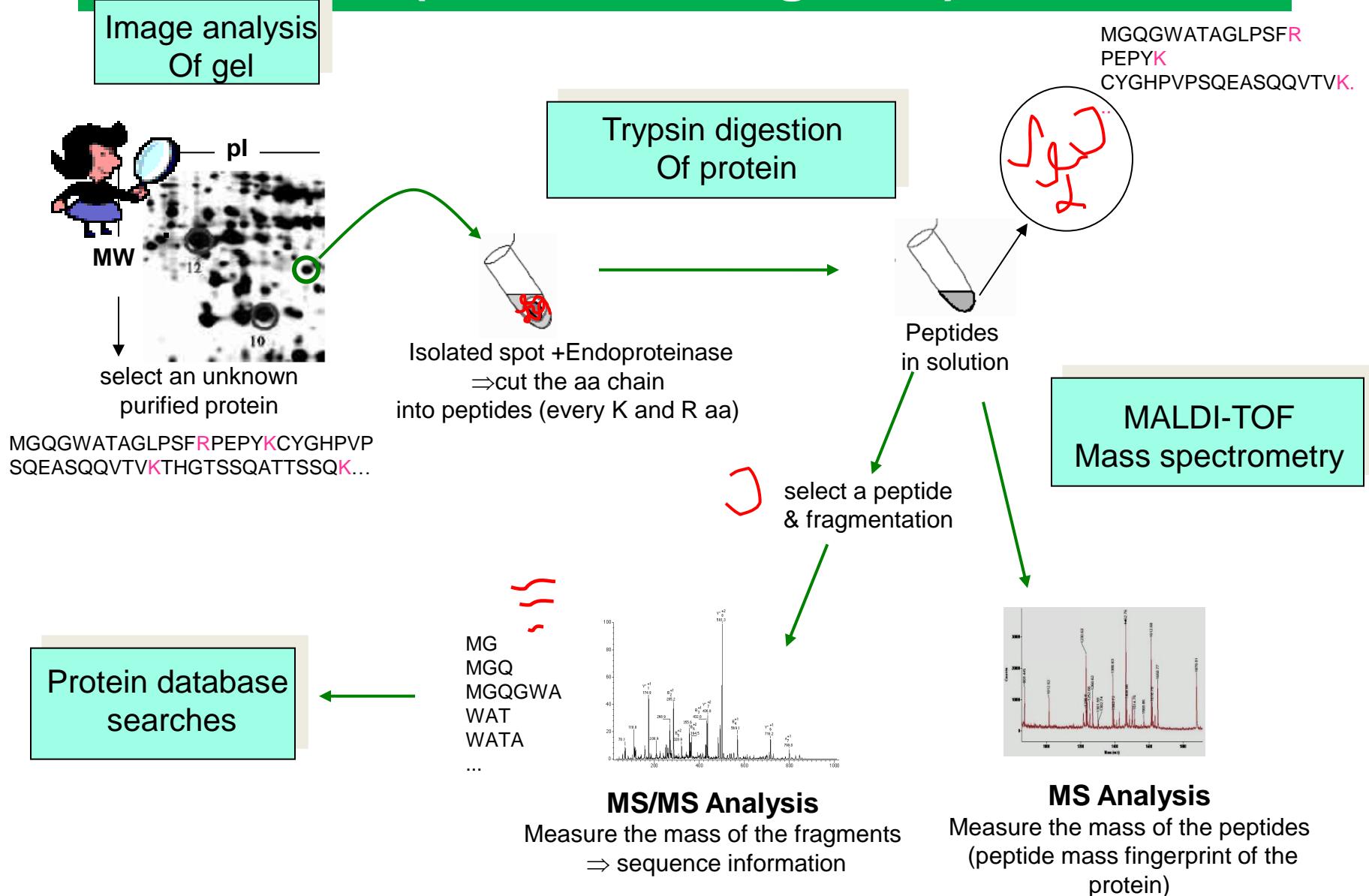


Enzyme pattern of the secretome???

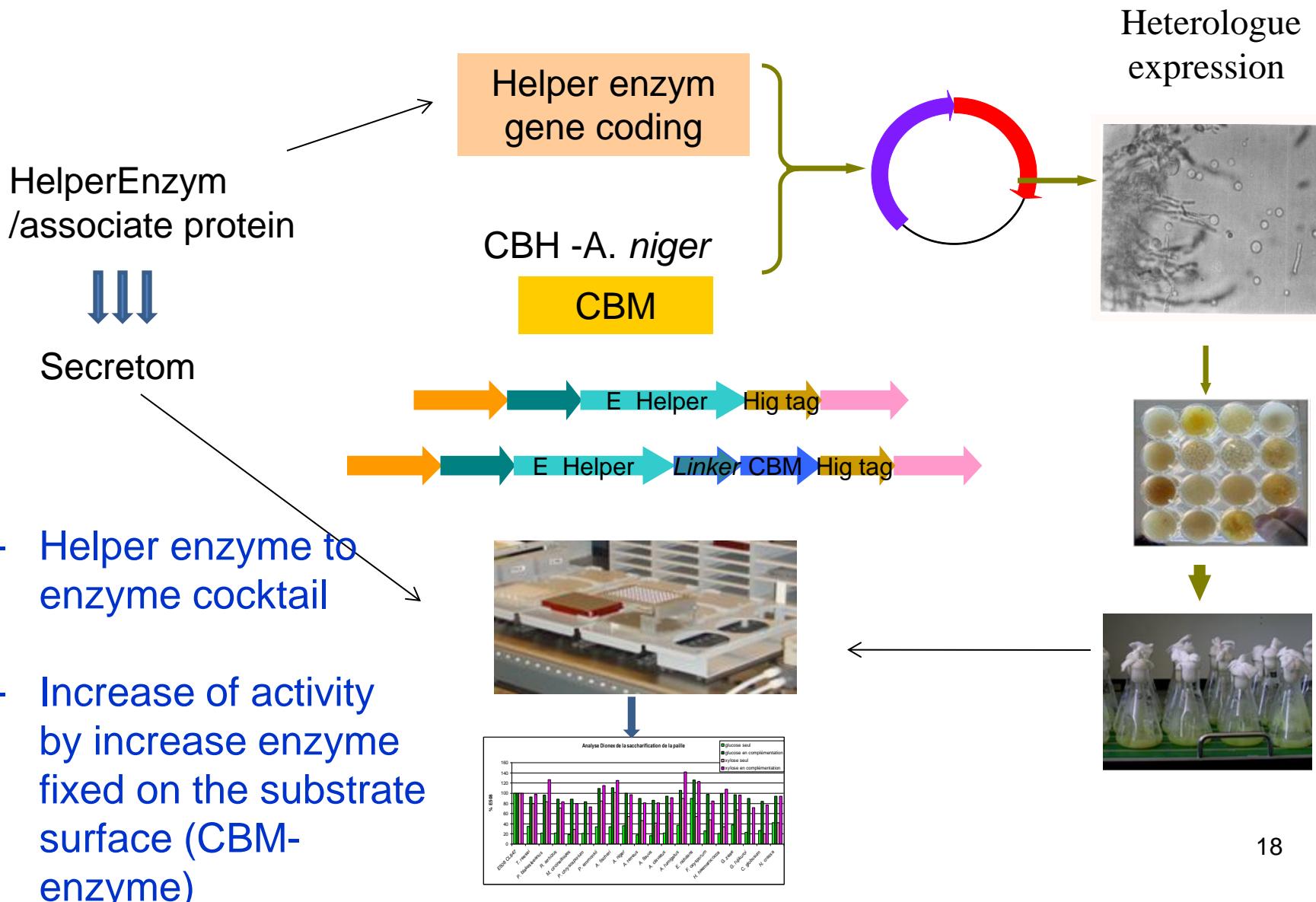
Hydrolysis 10FPU 1,5%
20ml total: 1,5% S (w/v), 10FPU/gS, 50°C,
150rpm, 120h



Analysis for secretome enzyme profile (under investigation)



Improvement of enzyme activity by *helper* enzyme (Projected)



Conclusion

- Microbial lignocellulase complex is the enzyme system of interest in biorefinery of lignocellulose
- Enzyme engineering for biorefinery
- Cooperation in enzyme exploitation is needed

**Thank you very much
for your kind attention**